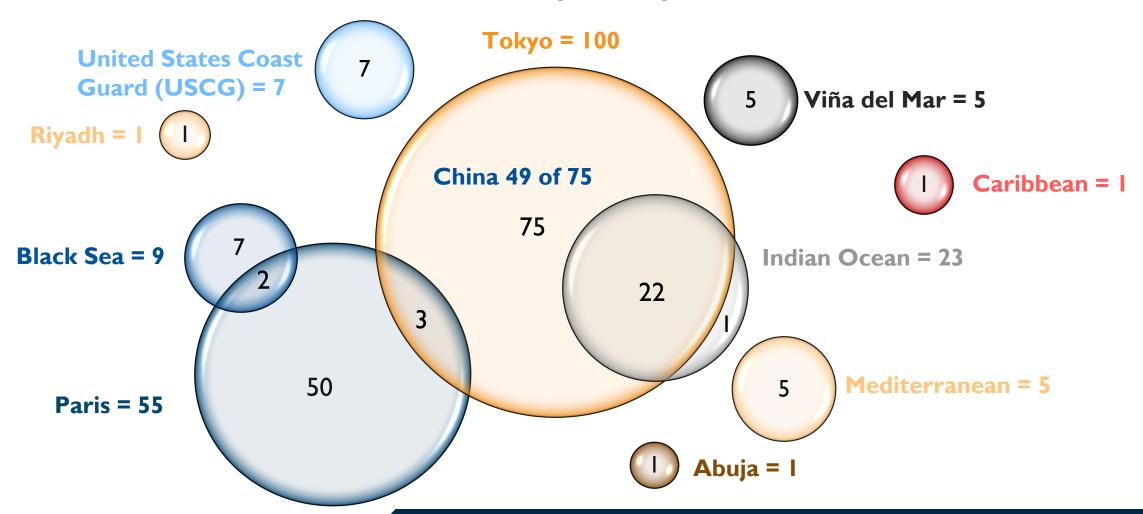
# PORT STATE CONTROL (PSC) UPDATE

Presented by:

**Brian Poskaitis** 

Senior Vice President, Fleet Operations (Baltimore / Annapolis)

# 2023 PSC DETENTIONS BY MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING (MoU)



# MAJOR MoU COMPETITOR BENCHMARKS

#### **PSC Detention Ratios 2023**

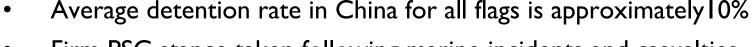
Flag	Paris MoU	Tokyo MoU	USCG	
Republic of the Marshall Islands (RMI)	3.09%	3.17%	0.55%	*/
Liberia	4.03%	4.28%	1.75%	*
Panama	6.98%	5.02%	1.92%	*

Sources: USCG 2023 Annual Report; Tokyo MoU 2023 Annual Report.

Paris MoU Database (www.parismou.org).



#### **CHINA PSC**



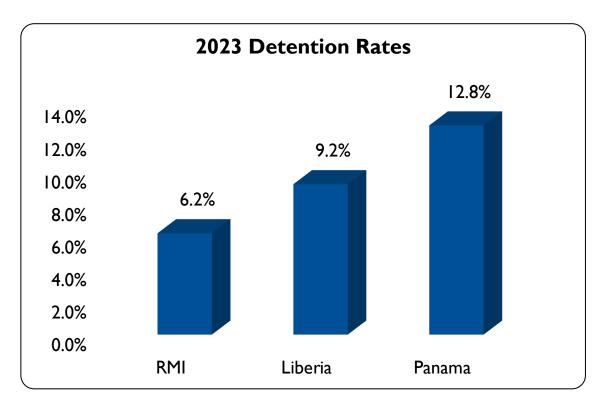
- Firm PSC stance taken following marine incidents and casualties occurring in Chinese waters
- Preventing Collisions in Coastal Waters of China (Marine Safety Advisory (MSA) 17-23)
- China Marine Safety Administration (MSA) announced special action to prevent the failure of ship mechanical and electrical equipment (April through October 2024)
- Detentions in China due to Maneuverability Issues (MSA-05-24)
- Most common detainable deficiencies fire safety, lifesaving, International Safety Management (ISM), pollution, emergency systems
- China continues to inspect ships in shipyards to prevent casualties when ships are departing from the yards



# **CHINA PSC** (continued)

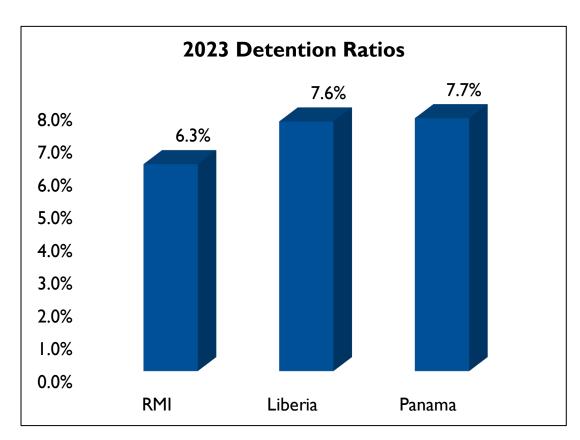
### **FLAG'S ACTIONS MATTER**

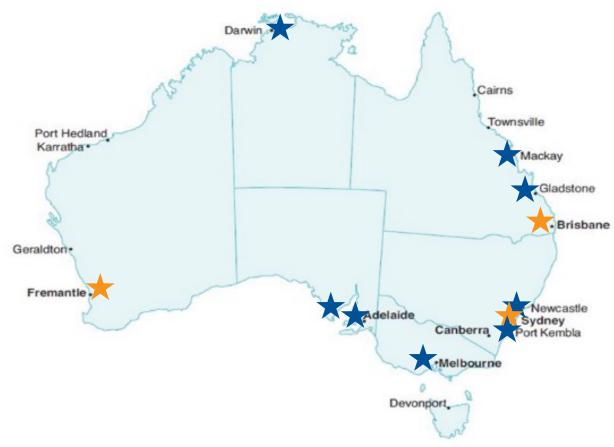
- RMI detention rate in China = 6.2%; well below the average
- Positive PSC interventions by flag overturned several detentions
- MSD-340 A/C works when taken seriously by crew and managers
- The RMI Maritime Administrator (the "Administrator") increasing inspector resources in all parts of China
- Report, Report, Report



Source: Tokyo MoU Database (www.tokyo-mou.org).

# **AUSTRALIAN MARITIME SAFETY AUTHORITY (AMSA)**





Source: AMSA 2023 Annual Report.



### **AMSA** (continued)

#### **PSC Updates**

- Targeting system: 75% accident-based and 25% detention-based
- AMSA has requested transparency regarding flag attendance
- Joint inspection along with PSC should be avoided
- AMSA focusing on crew fatigue issues when they see multiple inspections occurring
- Conflict of interest 3<sup>rd</sup> party inspectors playing multiple roles
- Remote inspections by the Classification Society (Class) / Recognized Organization (RO)
  are to be avoided and not allowed for detainable items
- Reporting using AMSA form 18/19

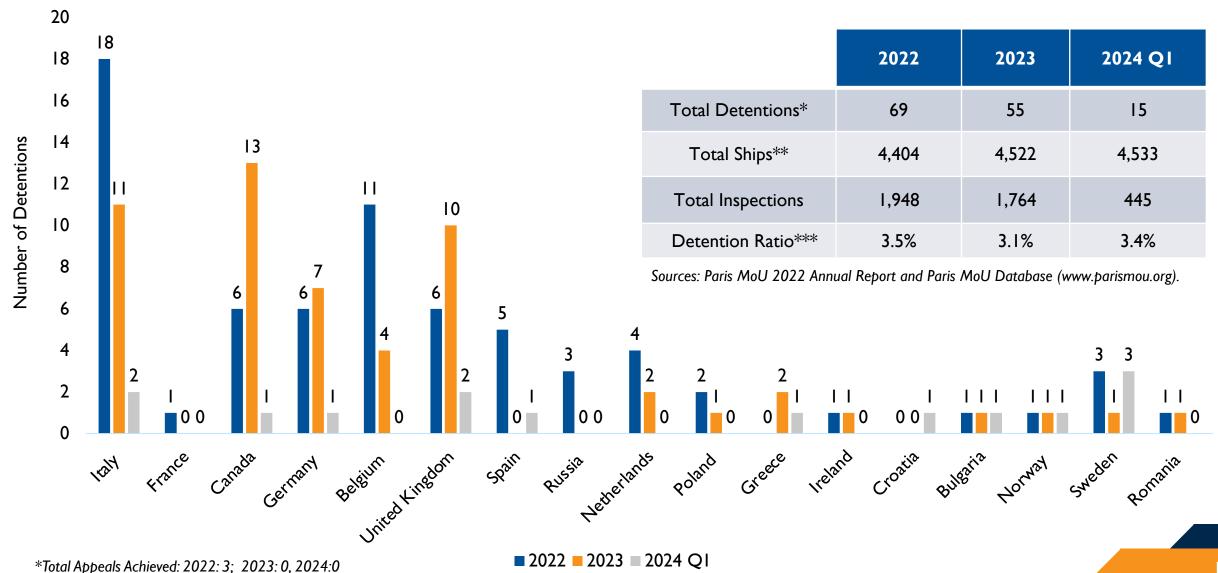


### **AMSA** (continued)

#### **Recent Focus of PSC Inspections**

- AMSA focusing on crew fatigue issues when they see multiple inspections occurring
- Maintenance of machinery breakdowns
- Attention paid to crew retention / in-house / crewing agency not linked to any nationality
- Efforts to rectify critical item defects and verification by local Class
- New focus on drills as part of PSC inspections
- New marine notice on oily water separators increased attention
- Pilot ladders and boarding arrangements continue to be scrutinized

#### PARIS MoU PERFORMANCE



<sup>\*\*</sup>Excluding Mobile Offshore Units and Yachts

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Detention ratio previous years (Paris MoU Annual Reports): 2018: 0.9%; 2019: 1.6%; 2020: 2.1%; 2021: 3.4%

#### PARIS MoU HOTSPOTS

#### **Belgium**

- Belgium reduced detentions, although significant deficiencies still reported
- Recent meetings with Belgium PSC stressed open and transparent communication from flag

#### **Italy**

- Focus continues on non-priority vessels
- Deficiencies in the Maritime Labour Convention, 2006
  (MLC, 2006) are the highest of all deficiency categories
- Opens the door for a closer look and detention
- Detainable deficiencies include fire safety, ISM, emergency systems, and lifesaving appliances



## **PARIS MoU HOTSPOTS (continued)**

#### Canada

- Higher than normal detention rate, especially on the East Coast
- Deficiencies in MLC, 2006 items are twice as high as in any other category
- Opens the door for a closer look and detention
- Detainable deficiencies include fire safety, emergency systems, ISM, and lifesaving appliances
- Meeting scheduled next week with Transport
  Canada head office and Montreal office



#### **USCG PSC**

- Measures to Improve Compliance in United States
  Ports (MN 5-034-5)
  - Notice of Arrival (NOA)
  - Ensure accurate submittal to noa@register-iri.com
  - Ensure non-operational equipment (if any) is submitted prior to arrival
- Critical Items Checklist (MSD 340)
  - Ensure the crew thoroughly reviews each item prior to arrival
  - Notify the Administrator in writing if any inoperable equipment is observed



#### **USCG – BEST PRACTICES**

#### Goal - Display adequate implementation of the safety management system to the USCG

- Failing to report defects will lead to ISM-related deficiencies and/or vessel detention.
- Effective risk mitigation must be implemented on board.
- Ensure requisitions for spares and supporting documentation are readily available on board.
- Ensure all efforts to rectify the defective equipment are exhausted at the current port.



# USCG – PORT STATE / FLAG STATE RELATIONSHIP

- USCG has implemented quarterly concentrated inspection campaigns.
- The Administrator's relationship with USCG has achieved unprecedented levels of cooperation, often allowing the Administrator to handle issues instead of PSC action(s).
- Likely increased scrutiny of propulsion, power, and steering issues following a recent major marine casualty.





# **QUALSHIP 21**

#### **USCG 2023 ANNUAL REPORT**

Well-positioned to maintain QUALSHIP 21 listing 20+ years in a row



23 **Detentions** 



7 **Detentions** 



25 Detentions

#### **CONCLUSION**

Focus on Quality and Compliance brings Value to vessel operations with:

- Experienced personnel
- Worldwide infrastructure
- Exceptional service

The Administrator invests in the resources and expertise to effectively fulfill its obligations as a flag State and support its owners / operators as a Quality flag and additional safety net for the RMI fleet.







STEADFAST QUALITY, UNMATCHED SERVICE

NAVIGATE INTO THE FUTURE WITH US

